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ANNUAL REPORT.

On The Health of

BRAUGHING RURAL DISTRICT.

For the Year 1956.

Report presented by:

The Medical Officer of Health and Chief Public Health Inspector
Braughing Rural District

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BRAUGHING RURAL DISTRICT.

Annual Report on the Health of the District for the Year 1956.

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EAST HERTFORDSHIRE COMBINED SANITARY DISTRICTS.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

FOR THE YEAR 1956.

B R A U G H I N G R U R A L D I S T R I C T .

P R E F A C E .

To the Chairman and Councillors, Braughing Rural District,

Madam Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I present herewith my Report on the Health of the District in 1956. The Report has been drawn up on the lines suggested by the Ministry of Health. The Report on the Sanitary Circumstances of the Area, under Section C of this Report, has been compiled by the Public Health Inspector.

Cost of Printing the Report.

Because of the high cost of printing the Annual Report each year, the appropriate Committee of the East Hertfordshire Combined Sanitary Districts decided by a majority vote that the Annual Report for 1956 should be produced separately, in stencilled form, for each separate District. Thus my Report for 1956 for East Herts is in seven parts.

So far as I can trace the Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the East Hertfordshire Combined Districts has appeared in printed form ever since the Combined Districts were formed late last Century. Furthermore, it has, with the exception of the year 1894 appeared as a Combined Districts Report. In 1894 Dr. George Turner, Medical Officer of Health, reported that the Ware Urban Sanitary Authority alone decided to have a separate Report. There is then a gap in my Records, but the next Report in my possession, for the year 1899, shows that Ware Urban District has thought better of its earlier decision and is reported along with the other six Districts.

Let us hope history will repeat itself, and that it will be possible to produce the M.O.H. Annual Report in combined form once more. I think that a comment made by Dr. George Turner in his Report for 1894 is applicable to the present day position, and I make no apologies for reproducing his remarks :-

"A common report possesses many advantages, since it prevents useless repetition, much of the advice given to any one Sanitary Authority being more or less applicable to all." " and as the conditions of life are very similar in all the Districts, any deviation from the general average should attract attention and lead to enquiry."

Vital Statistics.

The population in 1956 showed very little alteration in number. The Registrar General's estimate shows an overall drop of 10, bringing the population down to 10,440 persons in mid-1956. Births exceeded deaths by 18 people, but 28 persons left the Area.

The Birth Rate at 13.51 per 1,000 population, is below the National Average, and lower than in 1955, but the Death Rate, though slightly higher than in the previous year, is lower than that for the rest of the Country.

Notifiable Disease.

Relatively few infectious diseases occurred. For the seventh year in succession there have been no reported cases of Diphtheria.

Two family outbreaks of *Salmonella typhimurium* enteritis involving 4 persons were investigated. In neither case was the probable source of infection identified.

Three cases of Bacillary Dysentery were identified as due to a particular type of organism commonly found in Africa and Scandinavia. One of the persons concerned had recently returned from West Africa, and was a carrier of this particular organism. The organism was *Shigella flexneri* Type WX (2B). Suitable precautions to limit further spread of infection were taken, and no other cases have since been reported.

Prior to these occurrences there had been several reports from doctors, of patients in the Thorley locality suffering from intermittent diarrhoea. Many investigations, and laboratory tests were carried out. Water samples and some foods were examined, all with normal findings. Attention was given to a small sewage disposal plant which was not functioning properly. Steps were taken, at one household in particular, to eradicate houseflies. Advice on general hygiene and food handling was also offered. Quite suddenly the occurrence of illness ceased, and there have been no further reports or complaints since.

In June, one child at Thorley contracted Acute (non-paralytic) Poliomyelitis, and made a good recovery. There was a probable link between this case and another in Essex who became ill at about the same time. No other cases of Poliomyelitis occurred.

Environmental Hygiene.

During the year observation was kept on a number of small sewage disposal installations which, because of the heavy clay nature of the soil have been causing trouble. The Council continued with its policy of re-design and improvement of these installations, but it will be some time before the necessary work can be completed at all the installations affected.

The Additional Public Health Inspector resigned his appointment during the year, so that only urgent public health matters, and complaints could be handled.

Details of the Sanitary Circumstances of the Area have been compiled from existing records, and are given in Section "C" of this Report.

In conclusion I wish to thank your Council, and my colleagues for all the help I have received during the Year.

John Wildman

Medical Officer of Health.

Roddesdon. August, 1957.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT - STAFF.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

John H. WILDMAN, M.R.C.S., (Eng.), L.R.C.P., (Lond.), D.P.H.

Central Office: (East Herts Combined Dists:)	Council Offices, High Street, HODDESDON, Herts.
Telephone:	Office - Hoddesdon 3061
	Private - Hoddesdon 2908

Deputy (Part-Time) Medical Officer of Health.

Peter de Bock TURTLE, V.R.D., M.A., B.M., B.Ch., D.P.H.

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTORS.

Senior Public Health Inspector. (Also Surveyor): E.E. WATERIDGE.
Certificate of the R.S.I and S.I.E.J.B.

Public Health Inspector. (and Assistant Surveyor): G.C. SMITH.
(Resigned - September, 1956).
Certificate of the R.S.I. and S.I.E.J.B.
Certificate for Inspectors of Meat and Other Foods.

Public Health Inspector: (Appointed 1st June, 1957) N.A. SHUTES.
Certificate of the R.S.I. and S.I.E.J.B.

Clerical Duties in the Public Health Department are in charge of
Miss. D. KENT.

Public Health Department :-

Bridgefoot House,
Buntingford,
Herts.

(Telephone: Buntingford 315/6.

PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE.

The Chairman of the Public Health Committee, for the Session 1956/1957 was Councillor Mr. L.A.C. HELMER.

The Public Health Committee is composed of all the Members of the Council.

SECTION A.

VITAL STATISTICS AND GENERAL STATISTICS , 1956

(Table 1)

(Figures for 1955 are shown in brackets).

POPULATION.

Estimated Mid-Year Population Braughing Rural District

10,440 (10,450)

Natural Increase or decrease	...	+	18
Migration in or out	...	-	28
Total increase or decrease	...	-	10

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Area in Acres 45,570

Number of Inhabited Houses according to Rate Books:

3,440 (3,414)

Number of Houses per acre	...	0.07
Number of Persons per acre	...	0.2
Number of persons per house	...	3.0

Rateable Value of District ... £88,159

Sum Represented by a Penny Rate £345

VITAL STATISTICS AND GENERAL STATISTICS 1956.

(Table 2).

(Figures for 1955 are shown in brackets)

BIRTHS.

Standardised Live Birth Rate per 1,000 population: 13.51 (15.90)

Area Comparability Factor for Births ... 1.03 (1.03)

Number of Live Births.

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Total</u>	69	68	137
Legitimate:	66	63	129
Illegitimate:	3	5	8
<u>Number of Still Births.</u>	3	3	6

DEATHS.

Standardised Death Rate per 1,000 population: 10.37 (9.11)

Area Comparability Factor for Deaths ... 0.91 (0.85)

Number of Deaths.

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
All Ages	65	54	119
<u>Deaths of Infants under 1 year</u>	3	0	3
No. under four weeks of age	2	0	2

Infantile Mortality Rate per 1,000 related Live Births 14.60

COMPARISON WITH RATES FOR ENGLAND AND WALES.

BIRTH RATE: 15.7 (15.0). DEATH RATE: 11.7 (11.7)

Infantile Mortality Rate: 23.8 (24.9)

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Notifiable Diseases (other than Tuberculosis) notified during the Year:-

Disease	<u>Age Group in Years.</u>							
	<u>Total</u>							Not Known
	<u>all</u> <u>Ages</u>	<u>Under</u> <u>1</u>	<u>1-</u>	<u>5-</u>	<u>15-</u>	<u>25-</u>	<u>Over</u> <u>65</u>	
Whooping Cough	17	1	1	15	-	-	-	-
Poliomyelitis (Acute Non-Paralytic)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Measles	18	-	9	8	1	-	-	-
Acute Pneumonia	12	-	1	-	2	6	3	-
Dysentery	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Food Poisoning	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Infective Jaundice	4	-	-	1	-	2	-	1

INCIDENCE OF DISEASE DURING THE DIFFERENT MONTHS.

Disease	First Quarter			Second Quarter			Third Quarter			Fourth Quarter		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Whooping Cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	3
Acute Poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	5	-	-	-	8
Acute Pneumonia	1	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jaundice	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

DISTRIBUTION OF NOTIFIED INFECTIOUS DISEASES AMONG THE DIFFERENT
PARISHES.

Parish	Whooping Cough	Measles	Acute Pneu- monia.	Food Poison- ing	Infect- ive Jaundice	Dysent- ary	Polio- myelitis
Albury	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Anstey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ardeley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aspenden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Braughing	-	3	-	+	-	-	-
Brent Pelham	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Buckland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Duntingford	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Cottered	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Furneux Pelham	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
High Wych	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hornead	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Little Hadham	2	-	3	-	1	1	-
Meesdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Much Hadham	10	1	8	-	2	-	-
Stocking Pelham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thorley	2	-	-	3	1	3	1
Westmill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyddial	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

Prevention of Illness - Poliomyelitis Innoculations.

The Hertfordshire County Council carried out a series of innoculations against poliomyelitis during the year, at Buntingford, and other centres convenient to residents of the Braughing Rural District.

INSTITUTION OF NOTIFIED INFECTIOUS DISEASES
REGISTERED

Tuberculosis Notifications etc. during 1956:-

The year commenced with 75 names upon the Tuberculosis Register :-

	<u>Pulmonary</u>	<u>Non-Pulmonary.</u>	
<u>Males:</u>	32	6	
<u>Females:</u>	24	13	

Three New Cases were notified for the first time.

<u>Males:</u>	1	1
<u>Females:</u>	0	1

There were 3 inward transfers, from other areas, and 1 case restored to Register.

<u>Males:</u>	3	0
<u>Females:</u>	0	1

Six patients left the District (Outward Transfers)

<u>Males:</u>	2	0
<u>Females:</u>	3	1

Three Patients were pronounced CURED.

<u>Males:</u>	2	0
<u>Females:</u>	0	1

The Year therefore ended with 73 cases on the Register :-

<u>Males:</u>	32	7
<u>Females:</u>	21	13

CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1956.

<u>Line</u>	<u>No.</u>		<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
		ALL CAUSES	65	54
1		Tuberculosis, respiratory	0	0
2		Tuberculosis, other	0	0
3		Syphilitic disease	1	0
4		Diphtheria	0	0
5		Whooping Cough	0	0
6		Meningococcal infections	0	0
7		Acute Poliomyelitis	0	0
8		Measles	0	0
9		Other infective and parasitic disease ...	0	0
10		Malignant neoplasm, stomach	1	0
11		" " lung, bronchus ..	11	1
12		" " breast	0	3
13		" " uterus	0	0
14		Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms ...	4	6
15		Leukaemia, aleukaemia	0	0
16		Diabetes	0	0
17		Vascular lesions of nervous system ..	8	12
18		Coronary disease, angina	7	6
19		Hypertension with heart disease	1	0
20		Other heart disease	5	8
21		Other circulatory disease	6	2
22		Influenza	0	1
23		Pneumonia	6	3
24		Bronchitis	3	0
25		Other diseases of respiratory system ...	0	0
26		Ulcer of Stomach and duodenum	0	0
27		Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea ...	0	0
28		Nephritis and nephrosis	1	2
29		Hyperplasia of prostate	0	0
30		Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	0	0
31		Congenital malformations	2	1
32		Other defined and ill-defined diseases ...	6	7
33		Motor vehicle accidents	2	0
34		All other accidents	0	2
35		Suicide	1	0
36		Homicide and operations of war	0	0
(a)		Still Births	3	3
(b)		Deaths of infants under four weeks of age ..	2	0
(c)		" " " four weeks to one year of age	1	0

CAUSES OF DEATH - COMMENT.

Almost half the total number of deaths arose from diseases of the Heart and Circulation (55 cases). Much heart and circulatory disease is now considered to be PREVENTABLE. Overweight contributes to the trouble by causing the heart and circulation to work under difficulties. It has been suggested that an ideal weight to attain in middle age is one's weight at the age of 25 years !

A further 26 deaths were from Cancer. Cancer of the lung and bronchus caused 12 deaths (11 men and 1 woman).

Pneumonia, Bronchitis and other respiratory infections, including 1 case of Influenza, accounted for a further 13 deaths.

Three infants died under the age of 1 year. Death was due to causes which are invariably fatal.

1880-1881

1880-1881

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1880-1881

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR BRAUGHING.LABORATORY SERVICE.

Laboratory facilities are provided by the Public Health Laboratory Service at Cambridge.

In emergency, certain (Medical) specimens can be examined at the Laboratory of the Hertford County Hospital, Hertford, or the Herts. and Essex General Hospital, Bishop's Stortford.

COUNTY COUNCIL HEALTH SERVICES.

The following County Council Services under the National Health Service Act, 1946, are available for Braughing. Full details can be obtained from the County Medical Officer, County Hall, Hertford,

Home Nursing, Midwifery, Health Visiting and Welfare Centres.

Number of Nurses (Equivalent full time) 3 $\frac{1}{2}$

Welfare Centre 3 (Mobile Clinic).

Vaccinations, Diphtheria and Whooping Cough Immunisations.

A Medical Officer at the Welfare Centres will vaccinate or immunise babies at the request of parents. Family Doctors will also provide this prophylaxis free of charge.

Home and Domestic Help.

Applications for this Service should be addressed to the Local Organiser at 27, Bull Plain, Hertford (Telephone: Hertford 3232) or 25a, Portland Road, Bishop's Stortford (Telephone: Bishop's Stortford 332).

A charge may be made for this Service, in accordance with the County Council's assessment scale.

Care and After Care.

Applications for recuperative holidays, if recommended by the Medical Attendant, should be made to the County Medical Officer.

Equipment can be issued on loan to patients being nursed at home. Medical Loan Depots have been established at Braughing, Buntingford and Much Hadham.

A charge may be made for both the above services.

Ambulance Service.

There are Ambulance Stations at Hertford (Telephone: Hertford 2222) at Bishop's Stortford (Telephone: Bishop's Stortford 1101), and Ware (Telephone: Ware 441). Except in emergency an ambulance should be ordered by a Medical Practitioner.

Day Nurseries.

There are no Day Nurseries in the Braughing Rural District.

Mental Health.

Arrangements for mental treatment on the recommendation of a Medical Practitioner are made by the Duly Authorised Officer, Mr. W.T. MEDHURST, Collett Road, Ware, Herts: (Telephone: WARE 541).

Help in respect of Mentally Defective persons can be obtained by application to the County Medical Officer.

An Occupation Centre for defective children has been established in Hertford.

HOSPITAL SERVICES.

The Area is served chiefly by the Hertford County Hospital, Hertford, and the Herts. & Essex General Hospital, Bishop's Stortford.

Chronic Sick can receive hospital treatment at Western House Hospital, Collett Road, Ware.

All the above beds are managed by the Hertford Group Hospital Management Committee, within the North East Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board.

Western House also provides beds under Part III of the National Assistance Act, 1948, on behalf of the Hertfordshire County Council.

GENERAL PRACTITIONER MEDICAL SERVICES.

There are 5 doctors in the Area. Practitioners from adjoining areas also have some patients in Braughing Rural District.

DENTAL SERVICE.

There is 1 dentist in Buntingford. The District is also served by Dentists in adjoining localities.

OTHER SERVICES.

There is a Club for Old People at Buntingford.

Women's Institutes are active at 15 centres in the District.

SECTION C.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

REPORT OF THE SENIOR PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR.

For the Year 1956.

WATER SUPPLY.

Source of Supply.

There is a piped supply in each of the 19 parishes. Thirteen of these are supplied from Chipping Pumping Station. Out of the remaining 6 Parishes, Thorley is supplied from Bishop's Stortford Urban District Council, High Wych from the Herts and Essex Water Company, leaving the two Hadham, Albury and Braughing which are supplied from Standon, in the Ware Rural District.

Chipping Pumping Station.

The installation of new pumping equipment, the construction of a new Pumphouse, suction and treatment tank was completed in 1956.

Quality of Water Supply.

Bacteriological.

Samples of water taken each month from the Chipping Pumping Station were subjected to bacteriological test, and the report on each sample was satisfactory.

Distribution of Supply.

PARISH	TYPE OF WATER SUPPLY.		
	WATER IN HOUSE.	OUTSIDE SUPPLY (STANDPIPE).	WELLS.
Albury	175	13	1
Anstey	69	18	16
Ardeley	93	22	11
Aspenden	75	—	—
Braughing	194	115	4
Brent Pelham	56	4	4
Buckland	93	16	1
Buntingford	528	57	1
Cottered	151	14	3
Furneux Pelham	116	18	5
High Wych	132	19	37
Hormead	203	3	—
Little Hadham	231	31	—
Meesden	37	4	—
Much Hadham	600	36	1
Stocking Pelham	39	5	—
Thorley	61	5	—
Westmill	61	7	15
Wyddial	27	14	1
Total 1956 ...	2941	401	100
Total 1955 ...	2919	407	102

SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL.

Cesspools.

During the year 1199 emptyings were carried out.

The revised Scheme of providing only one free emptying enabled the demand on this Service to be met with considerably less delay than in previous years.

Sewage Treatment Plants and Septic Tanks.

During the year 1956 the Council appointed a Contractor to empty two lagoons at the Much Hadham Works, the work to be undertaken during, 1957.

The Council's mobile team carried out improvements to the Highfields estate septic tank installation which has in the past given some considerable trouble.

The improvement schemes at Meesden and Furneux Pelham became operative during 1956, each plant now discharging a fully treated effluent to a watercourse.

The proposed sewerage and sewage disposal scheme for Braughing has reached a more advanced stage, and it is anticipated that actual construction works will commence during the year 1958.

The small mobile team are now regularly visiting each sewage treatment plant, at regular intervals and considerable improvements have been effected on the treatment plants as a result of the regular attention.

Appointment of Deputy Engineer and Surveyor.

The Council appointed a Deputy Engineer and Surveyor, Mr. T. Brogden, A.M.I.Mun.E., A.R.I.C.S., in October.

MEAT INSPECTION.

Meat inspection took place at the 3 licensed slaughter-houses in the District, situated at Buntingford (2) and Braughing (1) with the following results :-

Total Number of Carcases Inspected ... 664

Meat condemned as unfit

Home Killed ... 121 lbs

No other meat or meat products were condemned.

PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949.

RODENT CONTROL.

A part-time Rodent Operative is employed by the Council.

The Council offer free treatment of rodent infestations at Private households, but a charge is made for treating Trade or Business premises.

Routine treatments were carried out on the Council's refuse tips. Test baits were laid in the Council's sewers at Buntingford, Cottered, High Wych and Much Hadham, with negative results in each case.

During the year 88 properties which were inspected were found to be infested with rats or mice, and were treated by the Council.

REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL.

This continues upon the basis of a fortnightly collection covering the whole District. Refuse is disposed of at the Council's tipping sites at Duckland, Little Hadham, Much Hadham, Braughing and Furneux Pelham.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS AND INSPECTIONS.

DURING THE YEAR 1956.

Inspections and reinspections under the Housing Acts, 1936-54	218
Investigation of complaints and nuisance under the Public Health Act, 1936	109
Inspections of premises where Food is sold or stored	22
Visits to examine unsound foodstuffs	4
Visits to Slaughterhouses for inspection of meat	78
Infectious disease enquiries	13
Inspections under Factories Act	0
Inspections under Petroleum Consolidation Act	20
Refuse Collection - visits to trade and domestic premises	27
Inspections to Refuse Tipping Sites	17
Investigations of complaints of nuisance from defective drainage installations	76
Visits to Sewage Plants	156
Investigation of complaints of Rodent Infestation	168
Visits in connection with Milk samples.	37
Visits in connection with Water samples	13
Visits in connection with Sewage samples	4
Appointments with owners	12
Miscellaneous visits	64
Building inspections	97

TOTAL

1 1 3 5

HOUSING PROGRESS 1956.

By Private Enterprise.

New Dwellings erected	13
-----------------------	----

By the Council.

New Dwellings erected	NIL
-----------------------	-----

Total Property Controlled by the Council on 31st December, 1956.

Council Houses	777
----------------	-----

Sundries	15
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IMPROVEMENT GRANTS.

Improvement Grants under the Housing Act, 1949 were made in respect of schemes for improvement of 37 properties.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS.

MILK SAMPLES.

During the year 37 routine samples of milk were sent to the Cambridge Public Health Laboratory for methylene blue and phosphatase tests. 35 samples passed the test and there were 2 failures.

S E C T I O N D

FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 and 1948.

The following is a summary of information already supplied in detail to the Ministry of Labour and National Service on Form 572 (Revised), in respect of the year 1956.

Part I of the Act.

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health.

Factories without Mechanical Power.

Number on Register	15
Inspections	0
Written Notices	0

Factories with Mechanical Power.

Number on Register	41
Inspections	0
Written Notices	0

Other Premises under the Act.

(Electric Stations, Institutions, Sites of Building Operations, Works of Engineering Construction, but excluding Outworker's Premises).

Number on Register	4
Inspections	0
Written Notices	0

2. Cases in which Defects were Found: NIL

Part VIII of the Act.

OUTWORK. (Sections 110 and 111).

Wearing Apparel (Making etc.) 4

_____ oOa _____

